



# NUMERICAL METHODS FOR ENGINEERS

## PROF. NIKET KAISARE

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**PRE-REQUISITES :** 12th standard Math background

**INTENDED AUDIENCE :** First or second year undergraduate students in any branch of engineering (or science)

### COURSE OUTLINE :

The development of fast, efficient and inexpensive computers has significantly increased the range of engineering problems that can be solved reliably. Numerical Methods use computers to solve problems by step-wise, repeated and iterative solution methods, which would otherwise be tedious or unsolvable by hand-calculations. This course is designed to give an overview of numerical methods of interest to scientists and engineers. However, the focus being on the techniques themselves, rather than specific applications, the contents should be relevant to varied fields such as engineering, management, economics, etc.

### ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :

Prof. Niket Kaisare is a Professor of Chemical Engineering in IIT-Madras. He works in the area of modeling, design and control for energy applications. He has over ten years of research/teaching experience in academia, and three-year experience in Industrial R&D. He uses computational software, including MATLAB, FORTRAN, Aspen and FLUENT extensively in his research and teaching.

### COURSE PLAN :

#### **Week-1:** Introduction & Approximations

Motivation and Applications

Accuracy and precision; Truncation and round-off errors; Binary Number System; Error propagation

#### **Week-2:** Linear Systems and Equations

Matrix representation; Cramer's rule; Gauss Elimination; Matrix Inversion; LU Decomposition;

#### **Week-3:** Linear Systems and Equations

Iterative Methods; Relaxation Methods; Eigen Values

#### **Week-4:** Algebraic Equations: Bracketing Methods

Introduction to Algebraic Equations

Bracketing methods: Bisection, Reguli-Falsi;

#### **Week-5:** Algebraic Equations: Open Methods

Secant; Fixed point iteration; Newton-Raphson; Multivariate Newton's method

#### **Week-6:** Numerical Differentiation

Numerical differentiation; error analysis; higher order formulae

#### **Week-7:** Integration and Integral Equations

Trapezoidal rules; Simpson's rules; Quadrature

#### **Week-8:** Regression

Linear regression; Least squares; Total Least Squares;

#### **Week-9:** Interpolation and Curve Fitting

Interpolation; Newton's Difference Formulae; Cubic Splines

#### **Week-10:** ODEs: Initial Value Problems

Introduction to ODE-IVP

Euler's methods; Runge-Kutta methods; Predictor-corrector methods;

#### **Week-11:** ODE-IVP (Part-2)

Extension to multi-variable systems; Adaptive step size; Stiff ODEs

#### **Week-12:** ODEs: Boundary Value Problems

Shooting method; Finite differences; Over/Under Relaxation (SOR)