



# MEASURE THEORY

**PROF. INDER KUMAR RANA**

Department of Mathematics  
IIT Bombay

**PRE-REQUISITES** : Basic Real Analysis

**INTENDED AUDIENCE** : B.Tech Dual degree in Electrical, M.Sc. Physics, mathematics

## **COURSE OUTLINE :**

This is a course on the concepts of Measure and Integration. Normally, this is a core course for M., Sc. Mathematics and Statistics students. The concepts find applications in advance Analysis Courses, Signal Processing, Financial Mathematics courses.

## **ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :**

Prof. Inder K. Rana presently is an Emeritus Fellow at Department of mathematics, IIT Bombay. He has an experience of 36 years of teaching mathematics courses to undergraduate (B. Tech) and master's M.Sc. students at IIT Bombay. He has authored 4 books, namely, "Introduction to measure and Integration" American Mathematical Society, Graduate Studies in Mathematics Volume 45, 2000, "From Numbers to Analysis" World Scientific Press, 1998, "Calculus @IITB: Concepts and Examples, math4all, India, 2007" "From Geometry to Algebra: A course in Linear Algebra" math4all, India, 2007. He has won three awards, "C. L. Chandna Mathematics Award" for the year 2000 in recognition of distinguished and outstanding contributions to mathematics research and teaching. The award is given by 'SaraswatiVishvas Canada', "Excellence in Teaching" award for the year 2004 Awarded by IIT Bombay, based on the evaluations by students. "Aryabhata Award" 2012 All India Ramanujan Math Club, India, for teaching and work towards math education in India.

## **COURSE PLAN :**

### **Week 1**

Lecture 1A Introduction, Extended Real Numbers  
Lecture 1B Introduction, Extended Real Numbers  
Lecture 2A Algebra and Sigma Algebra of Subsets of a Set  
Lecture 2B Algebra and Sigma Algebra of Subsets of a Set  
Lecture 3A Sigma Algebra generated by a Class  
Lecture 3B Sigma Algebra generated by a Class

### **Week 2**

Lecture 4A Monotone Class  
Lecture 4B Monotone Class  
Lecture 5A Set Functions  
Lecture 5B Set Functions  
Lecture 6A The Length Function and its Properties  
Lecture 6B The Length Function and its Properties

### **Week 3**

Lecture 7A Countably Additive Set Functions on Intervals  
Lecture 7B Countably Additive Set Functions on Intervals  
Lecture 8A Uniqueness Problem for Measure  
Lecture 8B Uniqueness Problem for Measure

### **Week 4**

Lecture 9A Extension of Measure  
Lecture 9B Extension of Measure  
Lecture 10A Outer Measure and its Properties  
Lecture 10B Outer Measure and its Properties  
Lecture 11A Measurable Sets  
Lecture 11B Measurable Sets

### **Week 5**

Lecture 12A Lebesgue Measure and its Properties  
Lecture 12B Lebesgue Measure and its Properties  
Lecture 13A Characterization of Lebesgue Measurable Sets  
Lecture 13B Characterization of Lebesgue Measurable Sets

**Week 6**

Lecture 14A Measurable Functions  
Lecture 14B Measurable Functions  
Lecture 15A Properties of Measurable Functions  
Lecture 15B Properties of Measurable Functions  
Lecture 16A Measurable Functions on Measure Spaces  
Lecture 16B Measurable Functions on Measure Spaces

**Week 7**

Lecture 17A Integral of Nonnegative Simple Measurable Functions  
Lecture 17B Integral of Nonnegative Simple Measurable Functions  
Lecture 18A Properties of Nonnegative Simple Measurable Functions  
Lecture 18B Properties of Nonnegative Simple Measurable Functions  
Lecture 19A Monotone Convergence Theorem and Fatou's Lemma  
Lecture 19B Monotone Convergence Theorem and Fatou's Lemma

**Week 8**

Lecture 20A Properties of Integrable Functions and Dominated Convergence Theorem  
Lecture 20B Properties of Integrable Functions and Dominated Convergence Theorem  
Lecture 21A Dominated Convergence Theorem and Applications  
Lecture 21B Dominated Convergence Theorem and Applications

**Week 9**

Lecture 22A Lebesgue Integral and its Properties  
Lecture 22B Lebesgue Integral and its Properties  
Lecture 23A Product Measure, an Introduction  
Lecture 23B Product Measure, an Introduction  
Lecture 24A Construction of Product Measures  
Lecture 24B Construction of Product Measures

**Week 10**

Lecture 25A Computation of Product Measure - I  
Lecture 25B Computation of Product Measure - I  
Lecture 26A Computation of Product Measure - II  
Lecture 26B Computation of Product Measure - II

**Week 11**

Lecture 27A Integration on Product Spaces  
Lecture 27B Integration on Product Spaces  
Lecture 28A Fubini's Theorems  
Lecture 28B Fubini's Theorems

**Week 12**

Lecture 29A Lebesgue Measure and Integral on  $\mathbb{R}^2$   
Lecture 29B Lebesgue Measure and Integral on  $\mathbb{R}^2$   
Lecture 30A Properties of Lebesgue Measure on  $\mathbb{R}^2$   
Lecture 30B Properties of Lebesgue Measure on  $\mathbb{R}^2$   
Lecture 31A Lebesgue Integral on  $\mathbb{R}^2$   
Lecture 31B Lebesgue Integral on  $\mathbb{R}^2$