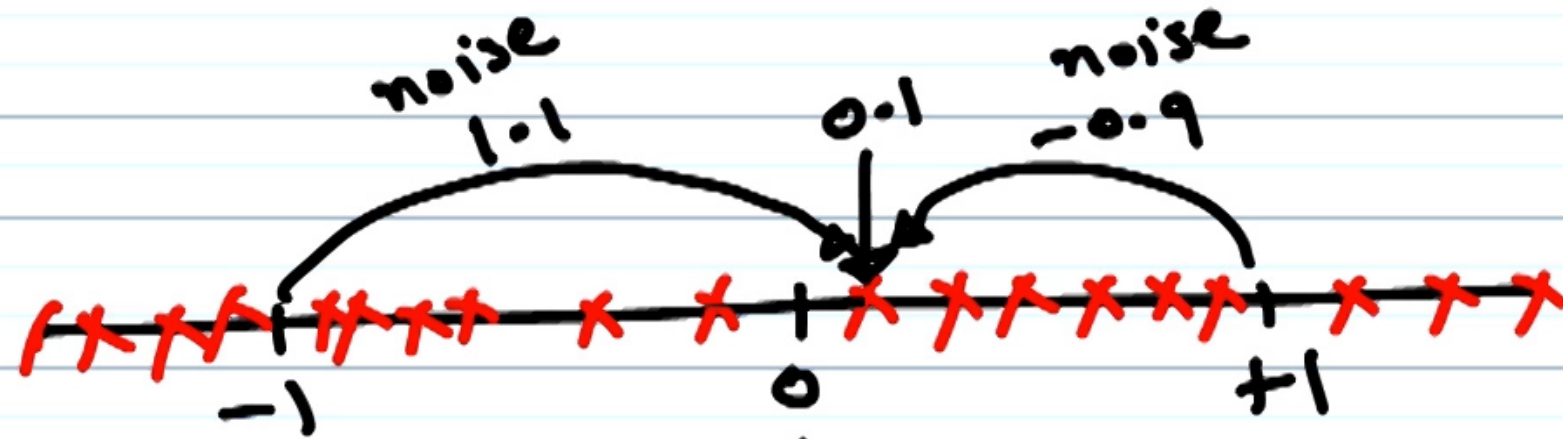


$x \rightarrow$ received values



$$\hat{s} = -1$$

$\hat{s} = +1$

threshold at zero

error can happen