## PIC Course Assignment -2

- 1. TE Modes of a slab waveguide has E field component
  - a. in the plane of the wavguide
  - b. perpendicular to the plane of the waveguide
  - c. along the propagation direction only
  - d. equal in the the plane of the waveguide as well as perpendicular to the plane of the waveguide
- 2. TM Modes of a slab waveguide has E field component
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- 3. In a channel waveguide propagating light in z-direction, the refractive index varies in
  - a. x direction only
  - b. y direction only
  - c. both x and y directions
  - d. all x, y and z directions
- 4. Given the effective index of a waveguide, we can obtain the propagation constant by
  - a. multiplying it with free space wave number
  - b. adding to it the free space wave number
  - c. dividing it by the free space wave number
  - d. subtracting from it the free space wave number
- 5. Super modes of directional coupler are expressed as  $\Psi(x,y,z) = A\Psi1 + B\Psi2$ ; A and B are
  - a. functions of z only
  - b. functions of x and y
  - c. A is function of x and B is function of y
  - d. constants
- 6. The interaction length required for cross over state of a directional coupler is
  - a. directly proportional to the coupling coefficient
  - b. inversely proportional to the coupling coefficient
  - c. independent of coupling coefficient
  - d. Exponentially varies with coupling coefficient
- 7. In coupled mode theory, the second derivatives of A and B are neglected due to
  - a. Slow variation of A and B compared to field envelope
  - b. Fast variation of A and B compared to the field envelope
  - c. Slow variation of A compared to B compared
  - d. Fast variation of A compared to B compared
- 8. If S1 and S2 are input ports, and T1 and T2 are output ports of a directional coupler, the transition S1->T2 aand S2 ->T1 defines following state
  - a. Cross over state
  - b. Bar state
  - c. Indeterminate State

- d. 3dB State
- 9. The coupling coefficient of a directional coupler doesn't depends on
  - a. waveguide gap
  - b. Refractive index contrast
  - c. Interaction length
  - d. Operating wavelength
- 10. In an anisotropic medium, the refractive index
  - a. Is a constant
  - b. varies in different directions
  - c. varies from point to point
  - d. doesnt depends on operating waveglenth