

## Self Evaluation Quizzes

**Q 1.** Why the frequency response of  $\phi(t)$  should not have zero at  $w = 0$ ?

**Ans.** Frequency response of  $\phi(t)$  at  $w = 0$  is constant because of **lowpass** nature of  $\phi(t)$ .

**Q 2.** Prove that if the length of wavelet filter is  $L$  then the support of scaling function  $\phi(t)$  is  $L - 1$ ?

**Ans.** As defined earlier, scaling function is given as,

$$\hat{\phi}(\Omega) = \left\{ \prod_{m=1}^N \frac{1}{2} \cdot H\left(\frac{\Omega}{2^m}\right) \right\} \cdot \hat{\phi}(0).$$

Now, the multiplication in frequency domain corresponds to convolution in time domain.

If we consider two functions  $x[n]$  extending from 0 to  $N$  and  $y[n]$  extending from 0 to  $M$ . Now convolution of  $x[n]$  and  $y[n]$  will extend from 0 to  $N + M$ .

Similarly if wavelet filter  $h[n]$  having length  $L$  that is extending from 0 to  $L - 1$ .

Now for each iteration filter support squeezes by a factor  $\frac{1}{2}$ .

Hence the support of scaling function is the sum of

$$\left(\frac{L-1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{L-1}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{L-1}{8}\right) + \left(\frac{L-1}{16}\right) + \dots + \infty.$$

This sums up to  $L - 1$ .