Example Problem

 Find correlation between A & Q 					R = rainfall	
	Q	Α	(Q- <u>२</u>)	(A-Ā)	(Q-Q)(A-A)	
	15.5	1.25	-6.223	-0.271	1.686	
	8.5	0.871	-13.223	-0.650	8.593	A = Area
	85	5.69	63.277	4.169	263.811	(thousand Sq. miles)
	105	8.27	83.277	6.749	562.049	
	24.8	1.62	3.077	0.099	0.305	Q = runoff (peak discharge)
	3.8	0.175	-17.923	-1.346	24.122	
	1.76	0.148	-19.963	-1.373	27.406	$\sum (x - \overline{x})(y - \overline{y}) = 1003.020$
	18.00	1.40	-3.723	-0.121	0.450	$S_{x,y} = \frac{\sum (x - \overline{x})(y - \overline{y})}{(n-1)} = \frac{1003.020}{(14-1)}$
	8.75	0.257	-12.973	-1.264	16.396	(n-1) (14-1)
	8.25	0.322	-13.473	-1.199	16.152	= 77.115
	3.56	0.178	-18.163	-1.343	24.390	= 77.115
	1.90	0.148	-19.823	-1.373	27.214	S 77 115
	16.50	0.872	-5.223	-0.649	3.389	$r_{x,y} = \frac{S_{x,y}}{S_x S_y} = \frac{77.115}{(32.05 \times 2.423)}$
	2.80	0.091	-18.923	-1.430	27.057	$S_x S_y = (32.05 \times 2.423)$
Mean	21.723	1.521				0.001
Sum					1003.020	= 0.994
σ	32.050	2.423				(strongly correlated)