

## **Particle Characterization: Module 7, Lecture 19**

1. What are potential drawbacks with the RCA process?
2. How do surfactants help loosen particles from surfaces?
3. How does drag force depend on  $\mu$ ,  $V$ , and  $d_p$  under low velocity conditions?
4. How does drag force depend on  $\mu$ ,  $V$ , and  $d_p$  under high velocity conditions?
5. How can you make a boundary layer thin?
6. What is the mechanism of ultrasonic cleaning?
7. What is the mechanism of megasonic cleaning?
8. How does megasonic force depend on  $f$ ,  $A$ ?
9. How does ultrasonic force depend on  $f$ ,  $A$ ?
10. How can megasonic field be made more uniform?